

# JKI state machine

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什麼是 JKI state machine?

JKI 公司寫好的一包 state machine 架構

無腦好用的帶有一些 queue 特性的  
string base state machine

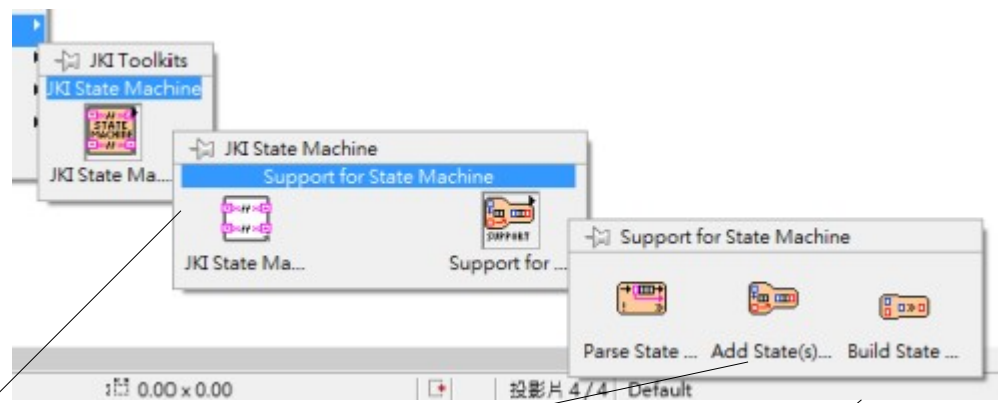
<http://sine.ni.com/nips/cds/view/p/lang/zht/nid/209025>

## 為何使用 JKI state machine?

易學易用，好改但不見得容易維護

- 適合用來進行 10-20hr 的 prototype 實作  
有 state machine 特色的測試程序或者機台設備控制
- 非同步執行用的少的狀態下用 JKI 寫非常快, state 分割的好甚至可以所有程式碼塞在 main VI 等 demo 功能測完再慢慢打包
- 真的要說缺點大概就是 Emergency Stop 不太好加，很容易破壞到原本的 Error Handler，不過實際開發有安全性考量的儀控多半會搭配 PLC 或單晶片去做 Real-time 的保護機制所以也不用擔心。

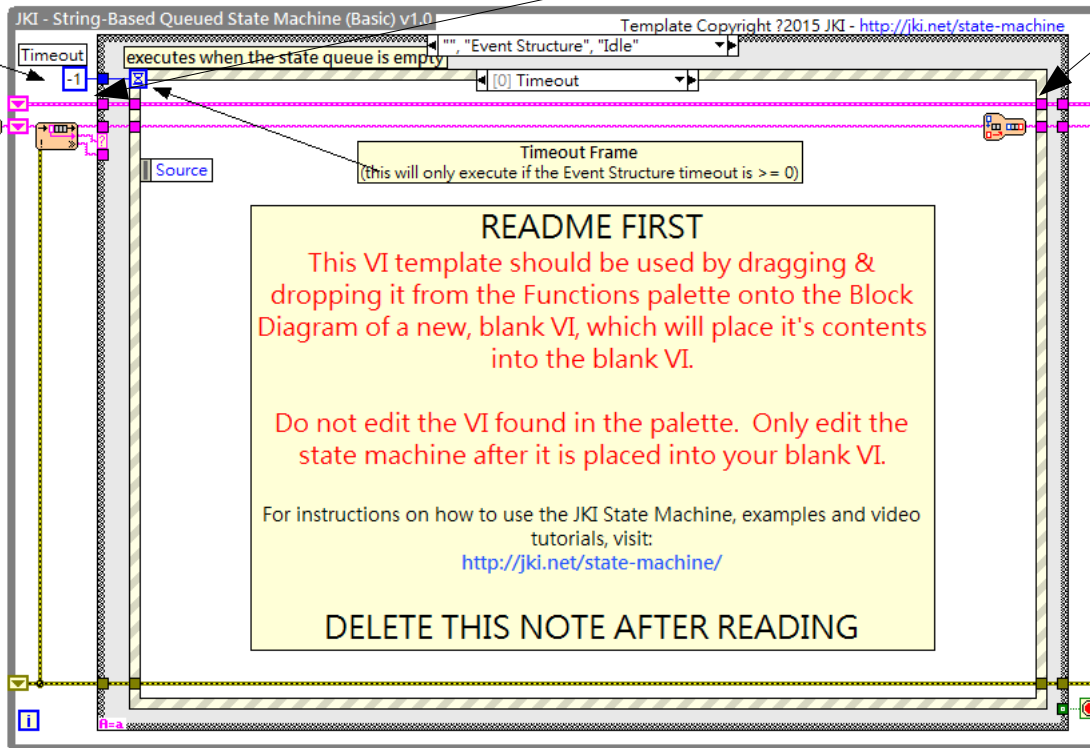
# 主結構



指令合成器  
指令 parser

This controls the loop rate. -1 means wait forever in Event Structure

Macro: Initialize



**State Syntax:**  
StateCategory: State >> Argument  
Line Terminator: Line feed  
Example:  
UI: Help >> About

Where "UI" is the state category  
Where "Help" is the state  
Where "About" is the argument

**Other Examples:**  
App Data: Initialize  
UI: Initialize  
Help >> About

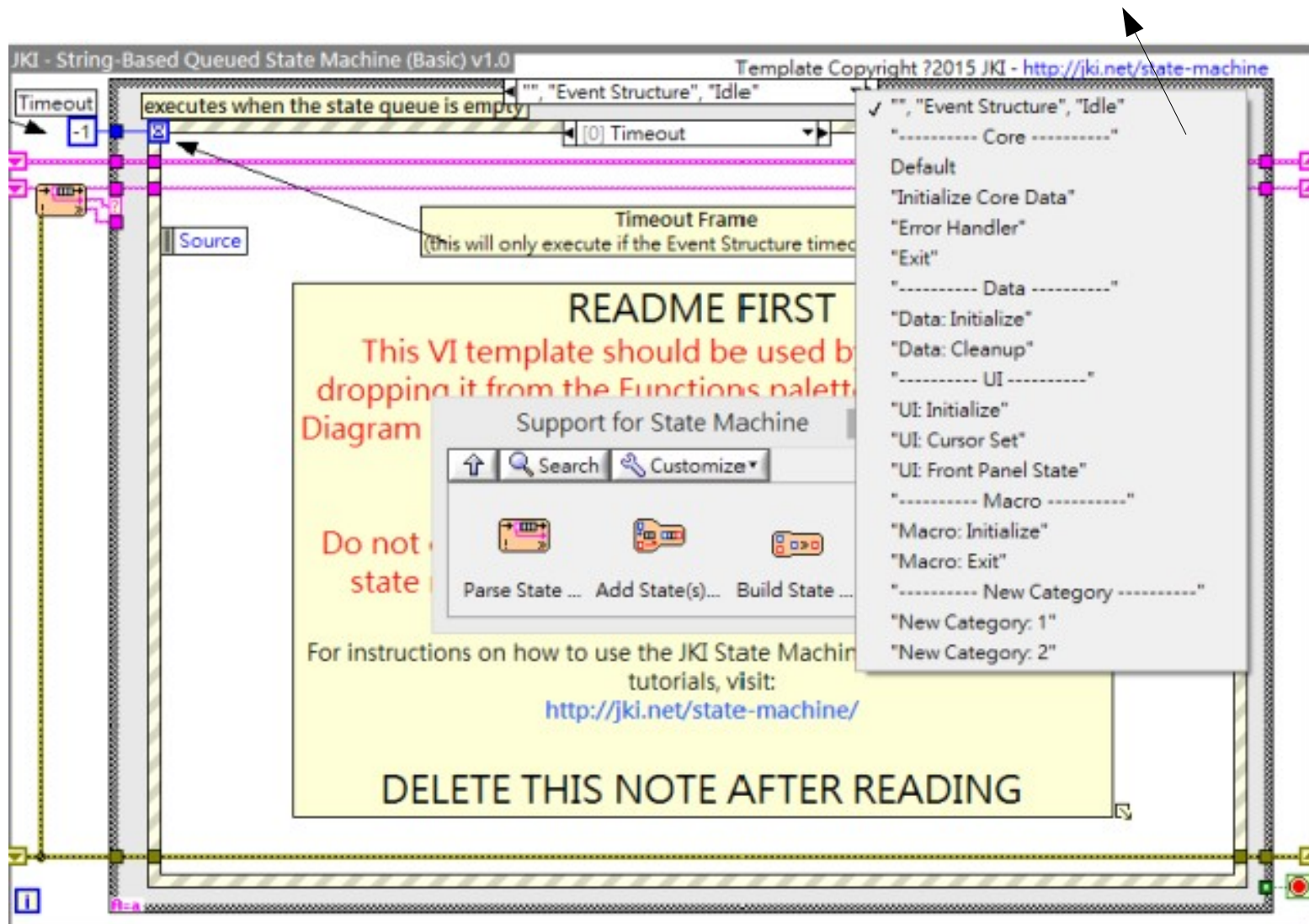
**Commenting:**  
To add a comment use "//" or "#" and all text to the right will be ignored  
Commenting Example:  
UI: Initialize // This initializes the UI  
This whole line is a comment

copy this to create labels for wires  
System\_Label

For instructions on how to use the JKI State Machine, examples and video tutorials, visit: <http://jki.net/state-machine/>

JKI State Machine? <http://jki.net/state-machine/>  
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預設的 state , idle 的 event structure 處理人機觸發



## States

所有 state 大概就這些  
每一項大概都包成個別  
的子 VI 放在 API 的  
資料夾底下。

原則上 state 相關的 VI  
都放在主類別命名的資  
料夾底下，比如 UI，  
Vision, Image, AVI 之  
類的

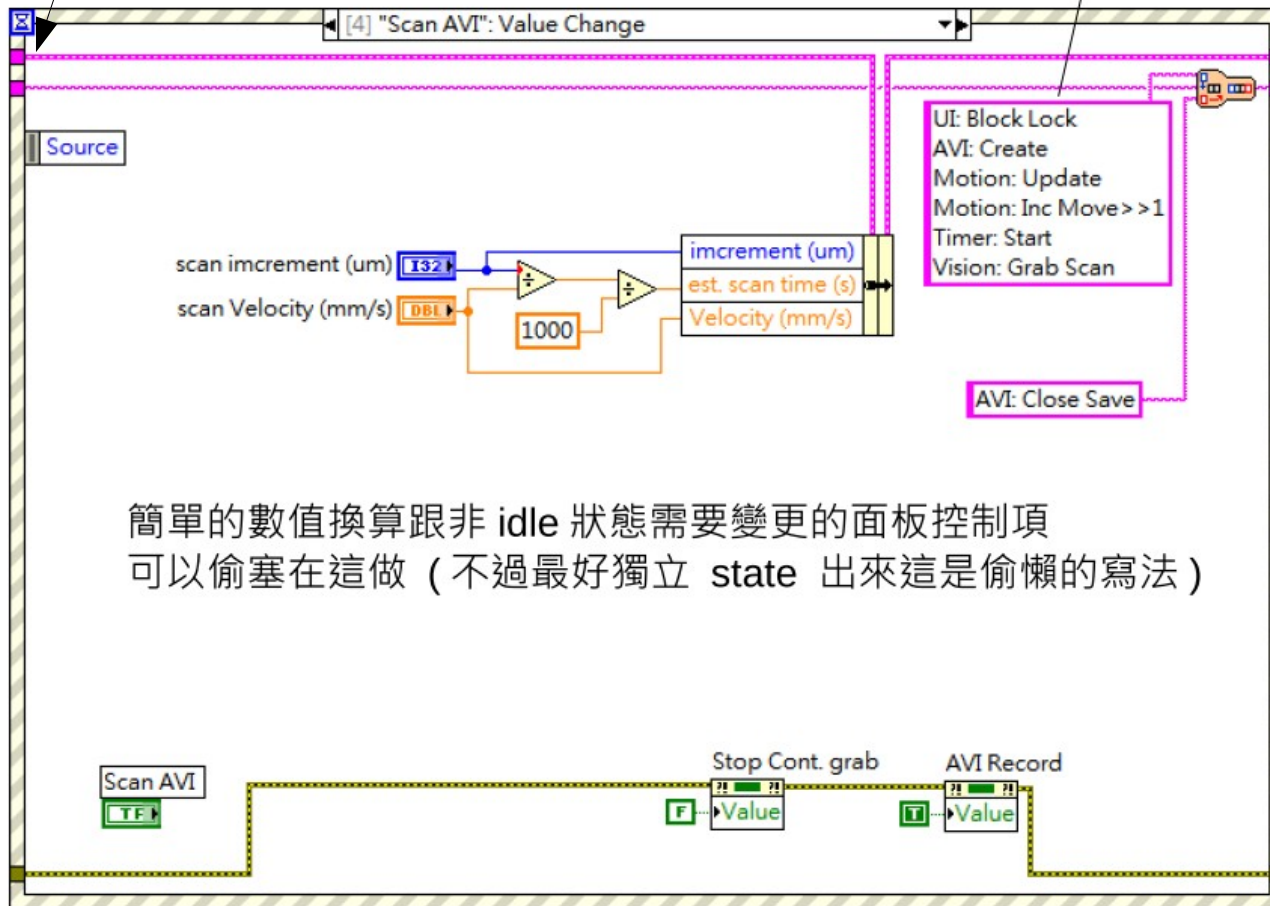
```
✓ "" , "Event Structure", "Idle"  
"----- Core -----"  
Default  
"Initialize Core Data"  
"Error Handler"  
"Exit"  
"Delay"  
"Timer: Start"  
"----- Data -----"  
"Data: Initialize"  
"Data: Path Initilaize"  
"Data: Cleanup"  
"----- UI -----"  
"UI: Init Page"  
"UI: Initialize"  
"UI: Open VR"  
"UI: Close VR"  
"UI: Block Lock"  
"UI: Block Unlock"  
"UI: Cursor Set"  
"UI: Front Panel State"  
"----- Macro -----"  
"Macro: Initialize"  
"Macro: Exit"
```

```
"----- Vision -----"  
"Vision: Initialize"  
"Vision: Open"  
"Vision: Adjust"  
"Vision: Grab"  
"Vision: Grab Scan"  
"Vision: Rotate"  
"Vision: Combine"  
"Vision: Close"  
"----- AVI -----"  
"AVI: Open"  
"AVI: Read"  
"AVI: Close"  
"AVI: Create"  
"AVI: Write"  
"AVI: Close Save"  
"----- Image -----"  
"Image: Open Single"  
"Image: Open Multiple Init"  
"Image: Open Mutiple"  
"Image: Snap"  
"----- Motion -----"  
"Motion: Mode Selection"  
"Motion: Initialize"  
"Motion: Homing"  
"Motion: Update"  
"Motion: Inc Move"  
"Motion: Abs Move"  
"Motion: Close"  
"----- Simulation -----"  
"Simulation: Initialize"
```

# UI loop

資料藏在 shift reg. 原則上可以做 typedef. 或 DVR

JKI 送 command batch 很方便, string-base 所以判讀與擴充性很好



簡單的數值換算跟非 idle 狀態需要變更的面板控制項  
可以偷塞在這做 (不過最好獨立 state 出來這是偷懶的寫法)

# Data Initialize

這次做的東西剛好參數不多就直接用預設的偷懶法塞 Shift Register, 參數再多一點就必須建 typedef 再配合 DVR 比較好

